



*An Energy-Efficiency Workshop and Exposition
Orlando, Florida*

Microgrid Testing at Sandia National Laboratories*

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(DETL)

Sandia is a multiprogram laboratory operated by Sandia Corporation, a Lockheed Martin Company, for the United States Department of Energy under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000

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Definitions

Microgrid

collection of loads and energy sources capable of operating either grid tied or independently

Uninterruptible Power Supply (ups)

provides critical load power on loss of prime ac power (10- 30 minutes energy storage typical)

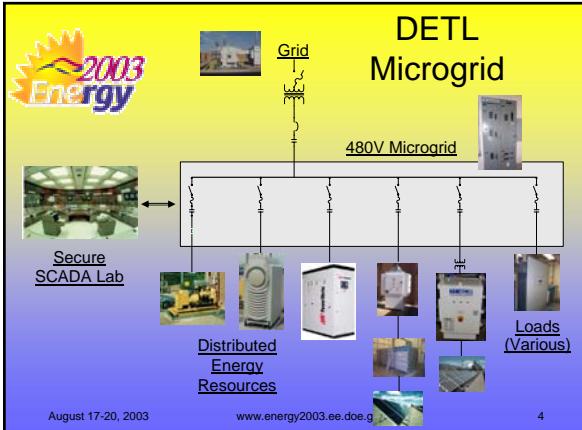
Distributed Energy Resources (DER)

power generation < 10 MW sited close to load

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DETL Activities

- Performance of evolving sources
 - Microturbines
 - Fuel cells
- Source interactions
- System controls
 - Grid tied dispatch/communications
 - Standalone capability

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Hands-on DER Training for Federal Energy Managers



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Potential Microgrid Advantages

- Economic
 - Aggregation
 - Peak shaving
 - Combined heat & power
- Energy security/reliability ← **Standalone**
 - Diversity: fuel, resources
 - Reduce single point vulnerabilities
 - Physical security/controls

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Operating Modes and Issues

Grid connected

➤ Grid follows load, regulates V & f

- Issue: Utility interconnection requirements

Standalone

➤ DR follows load, regulates V & f

- Issue: Load-following

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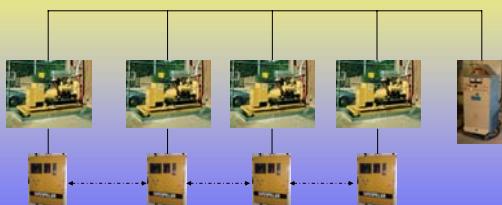
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Load Following

Gens can share W and var

- Droop (P vs. f, Q vs. V)



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Microgrid Operation



Follows load when off grid (others fixed)
Import or Export
Critical loads

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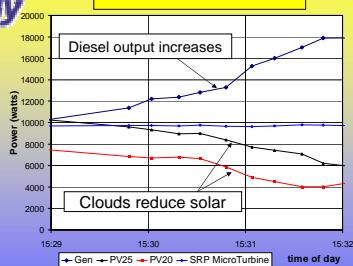
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Diesel Output Adjusts

Constant Load



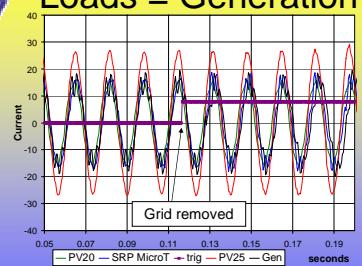
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Loss of Grid Loads = Generation



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